Full-text articles excluded (n=0). Reason: NA

Unique studies identified through existing meta-analyses   
(details in the Reconciliation of trials table online)

(n = 9)

Citations excluded

(n = 1696)

Additional Citations identified through database searching and alerts  
PubMed Boolean (n=278)

PubMed Vector (n=303)

ClinicalTrials.gov (n=33)

Cochrane Central (n=232)

Citations identified through Cited References of high impact studies and containing ‘randomized’ via Web of Science:

Cited NLST (n = 910)

Citations screened   
(n = 1732)

Unique studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis)   
(n = 9)

Unique studies included in qualitative synthesis   
(n = 9)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility and data abstraction (n = 36)

## Identification

## Eligibility

## Included

## Screening